



Zoltek Carbon Felt Electrode Materials - An Overview

Barbara Gönczi
Zoltek Zrt., Hungary

Yasuaki Tanimura¹, Alan Handermann²

1 - Advanced Materials Research Laboratories, Toray Industries, Inc., Otsu, Shiga, Japan

2 - Zoltek Corporation, Subsidiary of Toray, Bridgeton, MO, United States

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Agenda

- I. Zoltek Product Introduction
- II. Redox Flow Battery Electrodes Features & Supply Chain
- III. Electrode Physical Properties
- IV. Activated Cell Performance & Electrode Characterization
- V. Summary

Introduction



ZOLTEK PRODUCTS

ZOLTEK PX30

99 % Carbon Content for
Extreme Heat & Harsh Environments.



CARBON YARN



CARBON FABRIC

ZOLTEK PX35

Superior Strength
to Weight Performance.



**CARBON 50K TOW
CHOPPED, PLATE**



**CARBON
FABRIC, FELT**

ZOLTEK OX

Outperforms All Other
Organic Flame Resistant Fibers.



TOW



YARN



STAPLE



FELT, FABRIC

Zoltek Quality Management Systems
are certified to the Standards of
AS9100D and ISO 9001:2015.

Locations

Hungary 

Mexico 

United States 

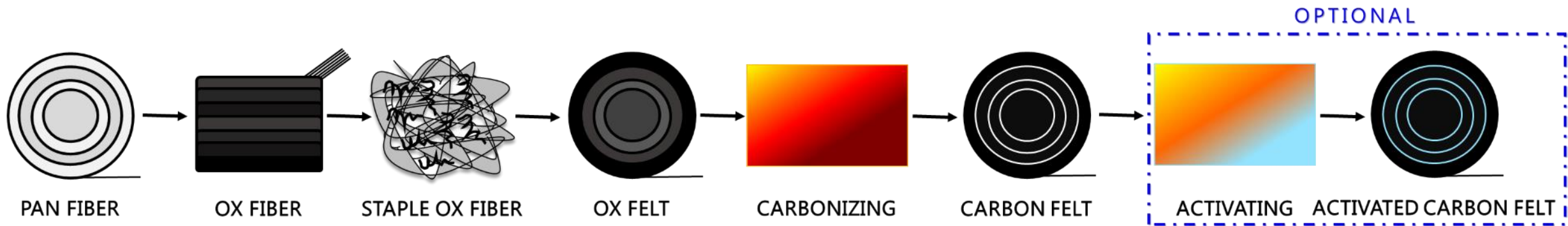
Redox Flow Battery Electrodes Features & Supply Chain



REDOX FLOW BATTERY ELECTRODE FEATURES

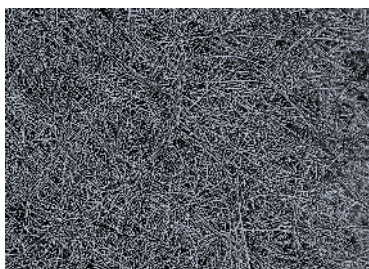
- ✓ 95% carbon content
- ✓ Corrosion resistant
- ✓ Optimized for best quality
- ✓ Good permeability
- ✓ Elasticity - compressibility
- ✓ Customizable - activation
- ✓ Electrically conductive
- ✓ Thermally stable
- ✓ High production capacity

Supply Chain





Electrode Physical Properties



SPUNLACE FELT



NEEDLEPUNCH FELT

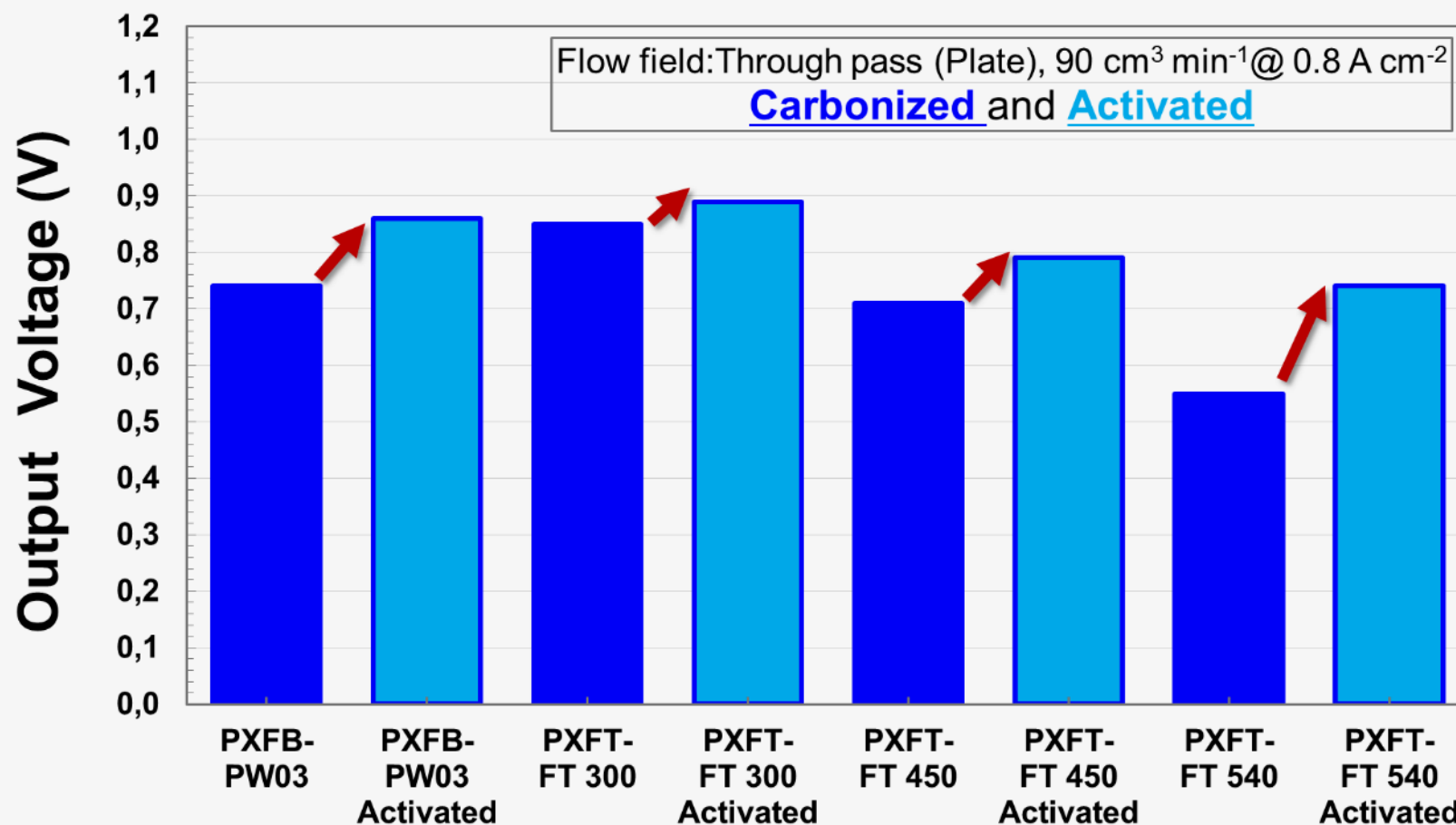


WOVEN FABRIC

| Electrode Property (PAN based CF) | PXFB PW03 | PXFB SW08 | PXFT FT50 | PXFT FT300 | PXFT FT450 | PXFT FT540 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Fabric or Felt Type | Woven | | Spunlace | Needled | | |
| Areal Weight, g m⁻² | 122 | 339 | 50 | 301 | 446 | 538 |
| Thickness, mm At 0.02 MPa compression | 0.39 | 1.04 | 0.52 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| Felt bulk density, g cm⁻³ Areal weight / thickness at 0.02 MPa compression | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.096 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.12 |
| Electrical resistivity, Ω mm At 1 A current for 30x30 mm sample, 20% compression, thickness direction | 8.0 | 7.3 | 86 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Open Porosity, % Calculated as $1 - \frac{w_a}{d \cdot \rho_c}$, w_a felt areal weight, d felt thickness and ρ_c is the fiber density (1.78 g cm ⁻³) | 82 | 82 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 94 |



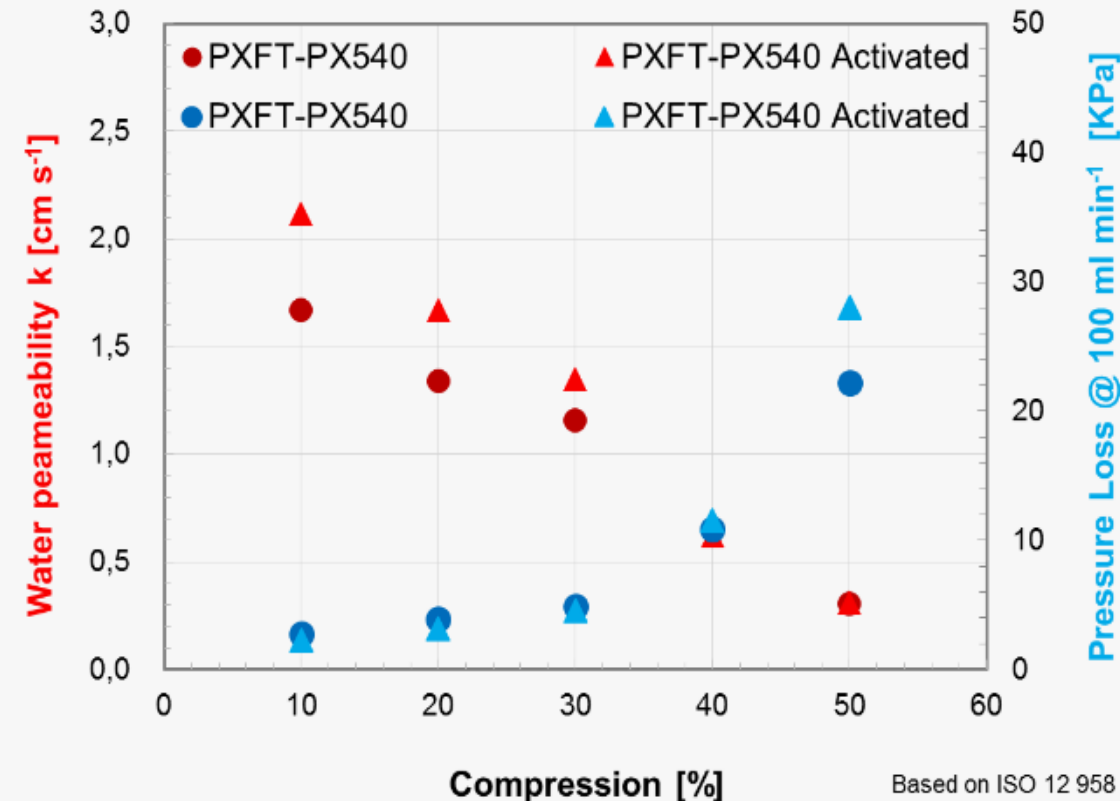
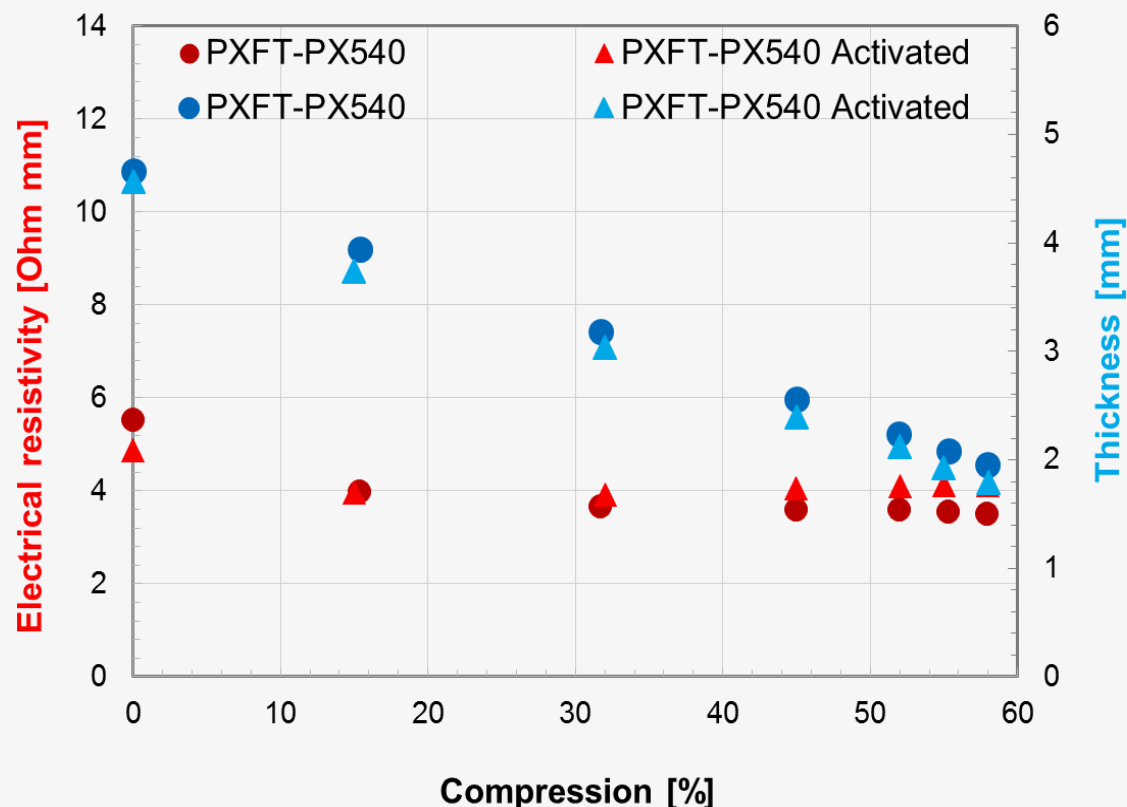
Electrode Cell Performance



VRFB output voltage improved, after activation for all PXFT and PXFB electrode types.



Activated Electrode Characterization



Zoltek's activation process has little impact on electrical resistivity or water permeability of the electrode



Summary



Zoltek can supply carbonized felts and fabrics which can be customized for RFB applications requiring electrodes between ~0.4 mm to ~5 mm thick.



Zoltek's electrode activation process improves output voltage in VRFB applications.



Carbon felt and fabric parameters continued to be optimized to maximize RFB performance.



Contacts



Application Development and Technical Service –
Nyergesújfalu, Hungary
Barbara Gönczi, bgonczi@zoltek.hu



Sales – 3101 McKelvey Road Bridgeton, MO 63044
Alan Handermann, alan.handermann@zoltek.com